

2018

VICTIMOLOGY

DANILO L. TANCANGCO, Ph.D.



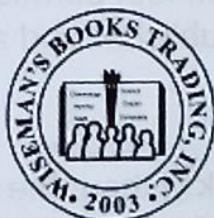
"Your partner in the new millennium"

VICTIMOLOGY



DR. DANILO L. TANCANGCO

1545



Wiseman's Books Trading, Inc.

Philippine Copyright, **2018**

By:

Wiseman's Books Trading, Inc.

and

Dr. Danilo L. Tancangco

PUBLISHED AND DISTRIBUTED BY:

WISEMAN'S BOOKS TRADING, INC.

ISBN: 978-621-418-007-3

All Rights Reserved

No part of this book may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording or by any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher and author.

Any copy of this book without the signature of the author is considered from illegal source or is in possession of one who has no authority to dispose of the same.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	i
INTRODUCTION	ii
CHAPTER 1	
OVERVIEW	1
Historical background of Victimology	4
What is Victimology?	6
CHAPTER 2	
Theories of Victimization	11
Victim Precipitation Theory	15
The Lifestyle Theory	17
Deviant Place Theory	19
The Routine Activities Theory	30
CHAPTER 3	
Victims Categories	41
Primary victims	45
Secondary victims	46
Related victims able to apply for financial assistance	48
Types of Victimization	49
Why people commit cyber crime	66
Types of Domestic Violence	74
Ways to Stop Domestic Violence in Your Community	76
Signs and what you can do about Bullying	84
Theories of Violent Offending	86
Consequences	90
CHAPTER 4	
Causes and Effects of Victimization	101
Causes and Consequences of Violence against Women	105

Risk Factors for Victimization	119
Consequences	124
Social norms and practices relating to violence	142
CHAPTER 5	
The Trauma of Victimization	149
The Emotional Impact of Victimization	153
Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	161
Effects of Victimization	162
How a violent crime can affect you	169
CHAPTER 6	
Symptoms of Victimization	177
Additional Symptoms of victimization	182
CHAPTER 7	
Crime Victims Services	189
Coping and help-seeking	194
Interaction with the Criminal Justice System	196
Tips for Coping	197
Types of victim services	198
Recovering from Victimization	199
Working for Positive Change	202
References:	207
Annex:	
Answer to Pre-Test/Post Test	229

ABOUT THE AUTHOR



DANILO L. TANCANGCO, Ph.D.

Is presently working in Belen Baylon Francisco Foundation Incorporated, Daraga, Albay as Dean of Criminal Justice Education. Likewise, a reviewer in Licensure Examination for Criminologist in different colleges and university in Bicol Region.

The author has finished his elementary grades at Canlubang Elementary School, Calamba city, his secondary at the Rizal Institute, Don Bosco, Canlubang, Calamba City. He started his tertiary education in Catanduanes Colleges, Virac, Catanduanes and Bicol College, Daraga, Albay and finished his Bachelor of Arts Major in Political Science and Public Administration and Bachelor of Science in Criminology respectively.

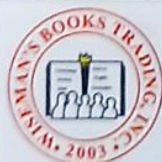
He also finished Master in Management in Bicol College and Master of Science in Criminology in the University of Saint Anthony, Iriga City and likewise Doctor of Philosophy in Criminology in the Philippine College of Criminology, Manila.

He was a former member of the then Philippine Constabulary where he held the positions of : Chief Intelligence and Investigation Division, 252nd PC Coy, Chief Clerk and Chief Investigator of the Regional Provost Marshal and Regional Inspectorate Division; Trial Judge Advocate of the Special Court Martial in RECOM 5.

He then joined the Philippine National Police, and while in Police Regional Office 5 he was designated as Assistant Provincial Director of the Albay Provincial Internal Affairs Service, Summary Hearing Officer; Chief of the Intelligence and Investigation Division; and Chief Prosecutor at the Regional Internal Affairs Service 5, Camp General Simeon A Ola, Legaspi City.

He then retired from the service with the rank of Police Senior Inspector. He is a licensed Security Officer and Private Security Training Director, Police Instructor, Guest Lecturer

He also authored the Instructional Book on "Police Administration, Organization and Planning, 2012, and co-authored on the "Philippine Correctional Administration" 2012, Essentials of Polygraphy 2012, Psychology in Law Enforcement 2016 and The Philippine Political Thought with Governance 2017.



WISEMAN'S BOOKS TRADING, INC.

Unit 302, 3rd Floor, DM Building #32 Visayas Ave.,
Corner Congressional Ave., Project 6, Quezon City
Tel. No.: (02) 425-3368 ; Telefax: (02) 456-3581
E-mail Address: wisemanbooks@yahoo.com

