ANALYSIS AND DESIGN OF REINFORCED DECK GIRDER BRIDGE

Thesis

GRACE P. ALEGARME
MICHELLE A. GUEVARRA

College of Engineering and Information Technology

CAVITE STATE UNIVERSITY

Indang, Cavite

March 2009

ANALYSIS AND DESIGN OF REINFORCED DECK GIRDER BRIDGE

Undergraduate Thesis
Submitted to the Faculty of the
Cavite State University
Indang, Cavite

In partial fulfillment
Of the requirements for the degree of
Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering



Analysis and design of reinforced deck girder bridge 624.25 AI2 2009 T-4067

GRACE P. ALEGARME MICHELLE A. GUEVARRA

March 2009

ABSTRACT

ALEGARME, GRACE P. and GUEVARRA, MICHELLE A. Analysis and Design of Reinfoced Deck Girder Bridge. Undergraduate Design Project. Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering. Cavite State University, Indang, Cavite. April 2009. Adviser: Engr. Marcelino A. Dagasdas Jr.

A deck girder bridge is a common design of bridge. It is supported by two or more longitudinal girders (beams). Decks are supported on the top of girders are usually timber but may be concrete or steel. The bridge was design using the most economical section and material. It has a span of 10m, 15m, 20m, and 30 meters with two and four lanes.

The MS-45 type of loading with semi trailer was used. Tabulated data was provided that will showed the structural element of reinforced deck girder bridge with their variable length and width. The total estimated cost of different span and width was provided as well as the number of bars that is needed for the various span was indicated. The ultimate strength design was used.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
BIOGRAPHICAL DATA	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
LIST OF TABLES	220
Tables of construction materials and specifications	220
Tabulation of results of the Bridge Design	226
LIST OF APPENDICES	54
List of figures	56
INTRODUCTION	1
Nature and Importance of the Study	2
Objectives of the Study	2
Time and Place of the Study	3
Scope and Limitation of the Study	3
REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	5
METHODOLOGY	15
Gathering of Data	15
Design Criteria and Specification	15
Establishment of Loads to be Carried	16
Structural Analysis	19
Preparation of Architectural Drawings	32

Preparation of Scaled Model	33
Preparation of Cost Estimate	33
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	37
Gathering of Data	37
Design Criteria	38
Design of Slab	38
Design of Girders	41
Design of Retaining Wall	43
Design of Wing Wall	46
Design of Rocker and Roller Bearing.	48
Detailed Estimate	48
SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix		Page
A	AASHTO Standard Specification for Bridge and Highways 16 th Edition	55
В	Structural Plans and Architectural Drawings	57
C	Design of posts, railings and sidewalk	. 73
D	Design of slab	. 89
E	Design of girders	. 132
F	Design of retaining wall	
G	Design of wing wall.	190
Н	Design of rocker and roller bearing	211
I	Tables of construction materials specifications	220
J	Tabulation of result of the bridge design	226
K	Detailed estimate	235
L	Design specifications	244

ANALYSIS AND DESIGN OF REINFORCED DECK GIRDER BRIDGE¹/

Grace P. Alegarme Michelle A. Guevarra

¹/ An undergraduate design project submitted to the faculty of the Department of Civil Engineering, College of Engineering and Information Technology, Cavite State University, Indang, Cavite in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering. Contribution No. <u>BSCE - 2008 - 2009 -004</u> Prepared under the supervision of Engr. Marcelino A. Dagasdas Jr.

INTRODUCTION

Bridges plays an important role in the transport network. They account for only short sections of road however they provide a convenient way of joining two inaccessible areas. For this reason they are used to cross rivers, creeks and other roads such as in the construction of overpasses on freeways. Bridges can range from small unnoticeable structures to large impressive man made engineering wonders that are recognized worldwide.

Versatile and strong materials are needed in the construction of bridges. The most common of these materials today are reinforced concrete, prestressed concrete and steel. Reinforced concrete in particular is very popular in the construction of small bridges since it is very simple to construct a concrete deck that is supported by girders.