# FUND MANAGEMENT AND FINANCIAL SUSTAINABILITY OF COOPERATIVES IN SELECTED AREAS OF CAVITE

### THISIS

# RALAINE GILLIAN G. BENEDICTO EVITA RAFAELA J. GABINETE RHIA MAE T. TENGCO

College of Economics, Management and Development Studies

## CAVITE STATE UNIVERSITY

Indangi Cavite

## FUND MANAGEMENT AND FINANCIAL SUSTAINABILITY OF COOPERATIVES IN SELECTED AREAS OF CAVITE

Undergraduate Thesis
Submitted to the Faculty of the
College of Economics, Management and Development Studies
Cavite State University
Indang, Cavite

In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree Bachelor of Science in Business Management

RALAINE GILLIAN G. BENEDICTO EVITA RAFAELA J. GABINETE RHIA MAE T. TENGCO

June 2018

#### **ABSTRACT**

BENEDICTO, RALAINE GILLIAN G., GABINETE, EVITA RAFAELA J., & TENGCO, RHIA MAE T. Fund Management and Financial Sustainability of Cooperatives in Selected Areas of Cavite. Undergraduate Thesis. Bachelor of Science in Business Management. Cavite State University, Indang, Cavite. June 2018. Adviser: Ms. Danikka Cubillo.

The study was conducted to determine the fund management and financial sustainability of cooperatives in selected areas of Cavite. Specifically, the study aimed to determine the profile of cooperatives in terms of type, sources of fund and allocation of fund; determine the level of fund management in terms of fund utilization and fund mobilization; determine the financial sustainability of cooperatives in selected areas of Cavite using CAMELS' ratio analysis; analyze the relationship between profile and fund management; analyze the relationship between profile and financial sustainability and; ascertain the relationship between fund management and financial sustainability of cooperatives in Cavite.

The study used descriptive and correlation methods. Descriptive method was used to explain information and provide insights about the variables of the study including the profile, fund management and financial sustainability of cooperatives in selected areas of Cavite. Correlation method was used to find out the relationship between the fund management and sources and allocation of fund, and financial sustainability and sources and allocation of fund. Data were gathered from 48 cooperatives in Cavite with the aid of a prepared survey questionnaire.

The findings revealed that most cooperatives in Cavite were registered multipurpose cooperative followed by credit and transport cooperative. Most cooperatives preferred internal sources of funds (80%). They also followed the proper fund allocation that CDA mandated. They truly utilized their fund, and fund mobilization was very fast.

Based on the CAMEL ratio analysis, the cooperatives perceived a marginal rating in terms of capital adequacy, a fair rating in management and earnings ratio, a fair standing in asset quality and a strong rating in terms of liquidity ratios. Overall, the cooperatives manifested a fair standing in the CAMEL ratio analysis of financial sustainability.

The relationship between the profile of cooperatives, which are the sources of fund and allocation of fund, to fund management, which is fund utilization and fund mobilization, was not significant. Only interest on share capital and cooperative training/education were found to have a significant relationship with fund mobilization.

The study revealed that between fund management and financial sustainability, there was no significant relationship found. This indicated that allocation and sources of cooperatives, had no effect on their financial sustainability.

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
BIOGRAPHICAL DATA	iii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vi
ABSTRACT	viii
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xiv
INTRODUCTION	1
Statement of the Problem.	_
Objectives of the Study	4
	5
Hypotheses	6
Significance of the Study	6
Time and Place of the Study	7
Scope and Limitations of the Study	7
Definition of Terms	8
Conceptual Framework of the Study	11
REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	13
METHODOLOGY	33
Research Design	33
Sources of Data	33
Participants of the Study	34
Data Gathering	35

Statistical Treatment of Data	35
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	49
Profile of Cooperative in Selected Areas of Cavite	49
Level of Fund Management of Cooperatives in Selected Areas of Cavite	51
Level of Financial Sustainability of Cooperatives in Selected Areas of Cavite	55
Relationship Between Fund Management and Sources and Allocation of Funds of Cooperative	59
Relationship Between Financial Sustainability and Sources and Allocation of Funds of Cooperatives in Selected Areas of Cavite	62
Relationship Between Fund Management and Financial Sustainability of Cooperatives in Selected Areas of Cavite	<b>7</b> 0
SUMMARY, CONCLUSION, AND RECOMMENDATIONS	73
Summary	73
Conclusion	75
Recommendation	76
REFERENCES	78
APPENDICES	82