# EFFECTIVENESS OF SOCIAL SERVICES AS PERCEIVED BY THE SENIOR CITIZENS AND PERSONS WITH DISAMLITY IN DASMARINAS CITY, CAYITE

THESIS

ROSE ANN J. LOPEZ

College of Arts and Sciences

CAYITE STATE UNIVERSITY

Indang, Carite

Cavite State University (Main Library)

T6485

THESIS/SP 361.3 L88 2016

April 2016

# ÉFFECTIVENESS OF SOCIAL SERVICES AS PERCEIVED BY THE SENIOR CITIZENS AND PERSONS WITH DISABILITY IN DASMARIÑAS CITY, CAVITE

Undergraduate Thesis
Submitted to the Faculty of the
College of Arts and Sciences
Cavite State University
Indang, Cavite

In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree Bachelor of Science in Social Work



Effectiveness of social services as perceived by the senior citizens and 361.3 L88 2016

ROSE ANN J. LOPEZ April 2016

#### **ABSTRACT**

LOPEZ, ROSE ANN J. Effectiveness of Social Services as Perceived by the Senior Citizens and Persons with Disability in Dasmariñas City, Cavite. Undergraduate Thesis. Bachelor of Science in Social Work. Cavite State University, Indang, Cavite. April 2016. Adviser: Merlie C. Nahilat

This study was conducted to determine the perception of senior citizens and persons with disability on the effectiveness of social services in Dasmariñas City, Cavite.

The study aimed to determine the perception of social services by the senior citizens and persons with disability, the present social services and the effectiveness of social services given by the City Social Welfare and Development Office (CSWDO) – Dasmarinas City, Cavite.

This study utilized descriptive evaluative study method, using personal interview with the 16 participants and focus group discussion for data gathering. The participants of this study were the Officer-In-Charge of the Office of Senior Citizen Affairs (OSCA) and Persons with Disability Affairs of the City Social Welfare and Development Office (CSWDO) – Dasmarinas City, Cavite and eight participants per Senior Citizens and Persons with disability.

The study found out that the social services given by the City Social Welfare and Development Office (CSWDO) – Dasmarinas are effective because it shows that the City Social Welfare and Development Office (CSWDO) together with their mayor and congressman implemented a program for the Senior Citizens and persons with Disability. The participants reported the following programs implemented to senior citizens:

exercises every saturday, birthday cash gift, make over, ballroom dancing, free movies and bingo social recreation. And for the persons with disability: Christmas party, Gift giving, DAMAYAN (For burial), Medical and Dental check- up, Bazaar and Sportfest. They received social services based on the laws that can help them sustain their needs especially the privileges they had received which are 20% discount on fare, food, medicines and the member of Philhealth for them with the 12% VAT exempted which the Republic Act 10465 as lifetime members passed and signed by President Aquino last November 12, 2015. With this, it shows that the social services that are given to them help them provide their necessary support and encourage them to live as important citizen in the society.

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	Page
BIOGRAPHICAL DATA	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
ABSTRACT	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
LIST OF TABLES	x
LIST OF APPENDICES	xi
INTRODUCTION	1
Statement of the Problem	4
Objectives of the Study	5
Significance of the Study	6
Time and Place of the Study	7
Scope and Limitation of the Study	7
Definition of Terms	8
Theoretical Framework	10
Conceptual Framework	11
REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	12
METHODOLOGY	36
Research Design	36

Sources of Data	36
Participants of the Study	37
Sampling Technique	37
Data Gathered	37
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	39
Perception of Officer-In-Charge of Senior Citizen	39
Perception of Officer-In-Charge of Persons with Disability	43
Focus Group Discussion for Senior Citizens	46
Focus Group Discussion for Persons with Disability	56
SUMMARY, CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	
Summary	64
Conclusion	65
Recommendations	66
REFERENCES	67
APPENDICES	69

## LIST OF TABLES

Table	e	Page
1	Perception on social services of the Officer-In-Charge of Senior Citizen	40
2	Perception on social services of the Officer-In-Charge of Persons with  Disability	45
3	Perception on social services by the Senior Citizen	48
4	Laws and social services including the special projects implemented for the Senior Citizens	50
5	Effectiveness of social services of Senior Citizens	53
6	Suggestion and recommendation of Senior Citizens	55
7	Perception on social services by the Persons with Disability	57
8	Laws and social services implemented to Persons with Disability	58
9	Determine the effectiveness of the social services	60
10	Suggestion and recommendation to improve the services of CSWDO	62

## LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix		Page
1	Research Request Letters	70
2	Research Instrument	75
3	Certificate of Validation	78
4	Interview Transcriptions	82
5	Focus Group Discussions Transcriptions	88
6	Routing Slip	98
7	Certificate of Completion	100
8	Comments, Suggestions and Recommendations	103
9	Informed Consent	105
10	Program Work	108
11	Budget Proposal	111
12	Curriculum Vitae	111

# EFFECTIVENESS OF SOCIAL SERVICES AS PERCIEVED BY THE SENIOR CITIZENS AND PERSONS WITH DISABILITY IN DASMARIÑAS CITY, CAVITE

#### Rose Ann J. Lopez

An undergraduate thesis manuscript submitted to the faculty of the Department of Social Sciences and Humanities (DSSH), College of Arts and Sciences (CAS), Cavite State University (CvSU) – Main Campus, Indang, Cavite in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Social Work with contribution No. \_\_\_\_\_\_Prepared under the supervision of Prof. Merlie C. Nahilat, RSW

#### INTRODUCTION

Social service is dedicated to enhancing people's economic and social well being by helping them lead more stable, healthy, self-sufficient and fulfilling lives. Moreover, the Department of Social Welfare and Development's (DSWD) mission is to provide social protection and promote the rights and welfare of the poor, vulnerable and the disadvantaged individual, family and community to contribute to poverty alleviation and empowerment through Social Welfare Development policies, programs, projects and services implemented with or through the different local government units (LGUs), non-government organization (NGOs), peoples' organizations (POs), and other members of civil society. It provides a balanced approach to welfare whereby the needs and interest of the population are addressed not only at the outbreak of crisis but more importantly at the stage that would inexorably lead to such crisis (DSWD, 2010). The Department of Social Welfare and Development (DSWD) faced many challenges and tackled high