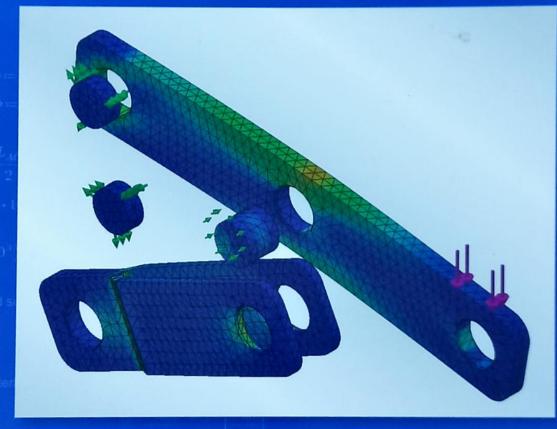
Finite Element Analysis

with SOLIDWORKS Simulation®



$$cos(\theta) = \frac{2}{L_I}$$
 $L_I = \frac{2}{\cos(\theta)} = 288.675 \ mn$

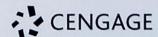
ROBERT H. KING



Finite Element Analysis with SOLIDWORKS Simulation®

Robert H. King

Emeritus Professor of Mechanical Engineering, Colorado School of Mines





Finite Element Analysis with SOLIDWORKS Simulation® Robert H. King

Product Director, Global Engineering: Timothy L. Anderson

Senior Content Developer: Mona Zeftel

Product Assistant: Teresa Versaggi

Marketing Manager: Kristin Stine

Content Project Manager: Corinna Dibble

Senior Art Director: Michelle Kunkler

Cover and Internal Designer: Harasymczuk Design

Cover Image; SOLIDWORKS screen grab © SOLIDWORKS, Dassault Systemes

Production Service:

RPK Editorial Services, Inc.

Compositor: SPI Global

Intellectual Property

Analyst: Christine Myaskovsky Project Manager: Sarah Shainwald

Text and Image Permissions Researcher: Kristiina Paul

Manufacturing Planner: Doug Wilke

© 2019 Cengage Learning, Inc.

Unless otherwise noted, all content is © Cengage.

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. No part of this work covered by the copyright herein may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means, except as permitted by U.S. copyright law, without the prior written permission of the copyright owner.

For product information and technology assistance, contact us at Cengage Customer & Sales Support, 1-800-354-9706.

For permission to use material from this text or product, submit all requests online at www.cengage.com/permissions.

Further permissions questions can be emailed to permissionrequest@cengage.com.

Library of Congress Control Number: 2017948558

Student Edition:

ISBN: 978-1-337-61868-7 Loose-leaf Edition: ISBN: 978-1-337-63092-4

Cengage

20 Channel Center Street Boston, MA 02210 USA

Cengage is a leading provider of customized learning solutions with employees residing in nearly 40 different countries and sales in more than 125 countries around the world. Find your local representative at www.cengage.com.

Cengage products are represented in Canada by Nelson Education Ltd.

To learn more about Cengage platforms and services, visit www.cengage.com.

To register or access your online learning solution or purchase materials for your course, visit **www.cengagebrain.com**.

SOLIDWORKS screen grabs © SOLIDWORKS, Dassault Systemes.

Mathcad screen grabs © PTC Mathcad from PTC.

Printed in the United States of America Print Number: 01 Print Year: 2017

Contents

Preface			viii
CHAPTER 1		Overview of the Finite Element Analysis Process	1
	1.1	Introduction	1
	1.2	Problem Definition	3
	1.3	Geometry: 3D Solids Model	5
	1.4	Configure Options for the Simulation	5
	1.5	Material Property Values	10
	1.6	Restraints: Magnitudes, Locations, and Directions	12
	1.7	Loads: Magnitudes, Directions, Locations, and Types	14
	1.8	Mesh	14
	1.9	Execution and Results	15
	1.10	Investigation and Interpretation of Results	17
	1.11	Investigations	24
	1.12	Potential Errors	30
	1.13	FEA Application	32
CHAPTER 2		1D Spring Element Model	43
	2.1	Introduction	43
	2.2	Problem Definition	44
	2.3	General Exact Solution	44
	2.4	Specifically Valued Exact Solution	45
	2.5	Solution with Finite Elements	47
	2.6	Investigation	54
CHAP	TER 3	Truss and Beam Element Models	67
	3.1	Introduction	68
	3.2	2D Spring-Element Model	69
	3.3	Pin and Roller Restraints	70
	3.4	FEA Rules	70
	3.5	Creating Truss-Element Models	72
	3.6	Analysis of a Truss-Element Model	74
	3.7	Investigation	84
	3.8	Defeaturing	86
	3.9	Introduction	89
	3.10	Beam Directions and Sign Conventions	90
	3.11	Analysis of a Beam-Element Model	92
	3.12	Interpretation of Results	96

		105
CHAPTER 4	3D Tetrahedral Element Models	105
4.1	Introduction	106
4.2	Mesh Design	106
4.3	Adaptive Methods	116
4.4	3D Stress	129
4.5	Poisson Effect	134
4.6	Investigation	137
4.7	Interpretation of Results	145
CHAPTER 5	3D Solid Model Loads	159
5.1	Simulating Physical Reality	159
5.2	Edge Loads	160
5.3	Split-Surface Loads	161
5.4	Vertex and Point Loads	163
5.5	Distributed Force Loads	165
5.6	Remote Loads	166
5.7	Pressure	168
5.8	Torque	174
5.9	Bearing Loads	177
5.10	Gravity	179
5.11	Centrifugal Loads	181
5.12	Distributed Mass	182
5.13	Thermal Effects	183
5.14	Combined Loading	186
CHAPTER 6	3D Solid Model Restraints	195
6.1	Introduction	196
6.2	Degrees of Freedom	196
6.3	Restraint Types and Symbols	
6.4	Planar Reference Geometry	196
6.5	Cylindrical Reference Geometry	199
6.6	Spherical Reference Geometry	201
6.7	Nonzero Displacement	202
6.8	Advanced Restraint Group	202
6.9	Contradicting Restraints	203
6.10	Model Stability	206
6.11	Axially Loaded Bar Example	207 210
CHAPTER 7	Failure Criteria	210
		227
7.1	Introduction	227
7.2	Brittle and Ductile Materials	229
7.3	Von Mises Failure Criterion	229
7.4	Tresca (Maximum Shear Stress) Failure Criterion	230
7.5	Maximum Normal Stress (Coulomb) Failure Criterion	231
7.6	Mohr-Coulomb Failure Criterion	232

7.7	FOS Results	222
7.8		232
7.9	Custom Materials	238
7.5	Interpretation of FOS Results	241
CHAPTER 8	Symmetry Models	247
8.1	Introduction	248
8.2	Plate-with-Hole Model	248
8.3	Reflective Symmetry	250
8.4	Cyclic Symmetry	267
CHAPTER 9	Assembly Models	287
9.1	Introduction	288
9.2	Beam Assembly Model Example	289
9.3	Positioning Components	291
9.4	Beam Assembly Solid Model	293
9.5	Assembly FEA	303
9.6	Beam Assembly FEA Example	308
9.7	Local Analysis of Assembly Models	318
CHAPTER 10	Special Topics	331
10.1	Shell Element Models	332
10.2	Frequency Analysis	338
10.3	Buckling Analysis	342
10.4	Heat Transfer	348
APPENDICES		365
A1	Simple 3D Solid Models	365
A2	Simple PTC Mathcad Worksheets	382
А3	Special Mechanical Connectors	395
Index		426

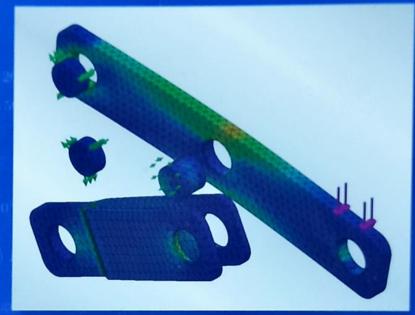
Finite Element Analysis with SOLIDWORKS Simulation®

$$\begin{split} L_{AC} = 500 \cdot mm & b = 2 \\ \theta := 30 \cdot deg & \phi := 5 \\ F_{Cg} = -1000 \cdot N \end{split}$$

 $F_{C_N} \cdot L_{AC} = -F_{B_N} \cdot \frac{L_A}{\gamma}$

 $F_{BD} = \frac{F_{Eg}}{\sin(\theta)} = -4 \cdot 10$

 $F_m = -F_m = (2 \cdot 10)^4$



ROBERT H. KING



CENGAGE brain

To register or access your online learning solution or purchase materials for your course, visit www.cengagebrain.com.



