DEVELOPMENT OF A HYBRID SOLAR WIND POWER GENERATING SYSTEM

Design Project

MALSON ANDAJA GARRY MAYA ANOLE

College of Engineering and Information Technology

CAVITE STATE UNIVERSITY

Indang, Cavite

Cavite State University (Main Library)

DP505

THESIS/SP 620.0042 An2 2017

May 2017

DEVELOPMENT OF A HYBRID SOLAR –WIND POWER GENERATING SYSTEM

Undergraduate Design Project
Submitted to the Faculty of the
College of Engineering and Information Technology
Cavite State University
Indang, Cavite

In partial fulfilment
of the requirements for the degree
Bachelor of Industrial Technology
Major in Electrical Technology



Development of a hybird solar-wind power generating system 620.0042 An2 2017 DP-505

MALSON ANDAJA GARRY MAYA ANOLE May 2017

ABSTRACT

GARRY MAYA ANOLE and MALSON ANDAJA Design and Development of a Hybrid Solar-Wind Power Generating System. Bachelor of Industrial Technology major in Electrical Technology in Cavite State University, Indang Cavite in April 2017. Adviser: Ma . Fatima B Zuniga.

This study was conducted to develop a hybrid solar-wind power generating system intended for the instructors and students of Bachelor of Industrial Technology. The design considered the intermittent natural energy resources for photovoltaic-wind hybrid electrical power supply system. The hybrid solar-wind generating system accommodated and satisfied the needs of people living in remote locations where a conventional grid connection is inconvenient and expensive.

Hybrid solar and wind power generating system simply means to generate an electricity from two or more power sources. It rely on two or more sources of energy for electrical generation and are configured so that the loads can be served directly or indirectly by one or more of these sources.

The project was tested using the multi tester and electrical load such as light bulbs with 6 watts, 9 watts 12, watts and industrial funs in front of the participants.

During the evaluation, thirty (30) participants were chosen randomly to evaluate the questionnaires using the criteria of functionality, workability, safety, durability, sale ability and aesthetic of the study. The participants were students, employees of (PPS) and professors of the Department of Industrial Engineering and Technology.

Based on the evaluation, the total means average was 4.6 which was higher than the numerical rating of very satisfactory. Therefore, the project of hybrid solar - wind power generating systems was excellent.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
APPROVAL SHEET	ii
BIOGRAPHICAL DATA	iii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	v
ABSTRACT	x
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
LIST OF FIGURES	xv
LIST OF APPENDICES	xvi
INTRODUCTION	1
Statement of the Problem	3
Objectives of the Study	4
Significance of the Study	4
Scope and Limitation of the Study	4
Time and Place of the Study	5
Definition of Terms	6
Conceptual Framework	11
REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	13
MATERIALS AND METHODS	52
Materials	52
Methods	55
Canvassing	56

Purchasing	57
Design and Construct	59
Project development	65
Fabrication of design project	69
Testing of design project	75
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	78
Project description	78
Project structure	83
Project Capabilities and Limitation	84
Project evaluaton	87
SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	89
Summary	89
Conclusion	90
Recommendations	90
REFERENCES	
APPENDICES	93

LIST OF TABLES

Fable		Page
1	List of materials used in constructing the project	52
2	Descriptive rating equivalent	76
3	Data for testing the appliances	83
4	Data for testing the cellphones	82
5	Instructors and students' evaluation of the design project	86
6	Computation of cost of the materials	87

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
1	The conceptual framework	11
2	Hydro energy	15
3	Hydro power plants	13
4	Dry steam plant	18
5	Flash steam plant	18
6	Binary cycle power plant	17
7	The earth's heat-called geothermal energy	20
8	Switch grass crops can be harvested to make biofuels	21
9	The Earth's heat-called geothermal energy	22
10	NASA uses hydrogen fuel to launch the space shuttles	23
11	Solar energy	25
12	Monocrystalline silicon solar panel	27
13	Polycrystalline silicon solar panel	28
14	Morphous/thin film panels	29
15	SunVolt portable solar power station	30
16	Portable solar power station	31
17	Modern wind turbines tower	33
18	Wind Marine energy or marine power	34
19	Final In a flexicycle power plant	35
20	Osmotic power	36

21	Grid-based music controller with accelerometer	41
22	FCX clarity fuel cell car can power an average home for	
	sixdays	42
23	Nickel-Cadmium Batter	46
24	Nickel-metal hydride battery	47
25	Lithium-ion battery	48
26	Lithium-ion polymer battery	49
27	Monocrystalline solar panel	47
28	Lithium ion rechargeable battery	57
29	Block diagram of hybrid solar-wind generating system	59
30	Solar panel circuit	60
31	Wind turbine circuit	61
32	Controller circuit	62
33	Inverter circuit	63
34	Charge controller schematic diagram	64
35	Final output of hybrid solar wind -power generating system	65
36	Connecting solar charge controller to the battery bank	66
37	Wiring connection for DC and AC	67
38	Internal circuitry inside the box	68
39	Welding the angle bar	70
40	Painting the metal frame using black paint	7 0
41	Painting the ply board	71
42	Assembled the ply board	71

43	Painting to look nice before cut the plywood to make doors	72
44	Cutting out the plywood and make doors	72
45	Wiring and connection of the projects	73
46	Final top vie of the project	73
47	Side view of the project	74
48	Front view of the project	74
49	Flow chart of the design project	80
50	Flow chart of the design project	81
51	Testing of different wattage incandescent bulb	82
52	Showing three gang AC and DC outlets	83

LIST OF APPENDIX FIGURES

Appendix Figure		Page
1	Technical specification of solar charge controller	95
2	Temperature compensation coefficient	95
3	Environmental parameters	96
4	Battery voltage parameters	96
5	Mechanical parameters	97
6	Power inverter specification	98
7	Wind turbine specification	99
8	Overall power consumption & result of the project	100
9	Evaluation sheets	102
10	Letter of request	103
11	Letter of recommendation	104
12	Certificate of completion	105

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix		Page
1	Appendix Tables	94
2	Evaluation Form Sheets Appendix tables	102
3	Forms	104

DEVELOPMENT OF A HYBRID SOLAR-WIND POWER GENERATINGSYSTEM

Garry Maya Anole Malson Andaja

An undergraduate design project submitted to the faculty of the Department of Industrial Engineering and Technology, College of Engineering and Information Technology, Cavite State University, Indang, Cavite in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor in Industrial Technology major in Electrical Technology with Contribution No.CEIT 2016-17-2-105. Prepared under the supervision of Ma. Fatima B. Zuniga.

INTRODUCTION

Energy is essential to our society to ensure our quality of life and to underpin all other elements of our economy. The escalation in cost and environmental concerns involving conventional electrical energy sources have been increased interest in renewable energy sources. Many societies across the world in which we live have developed a large appetite for electrical energy.

This appetite has been stimulated by the relative ease with which electricity can be generated, distributed, and utilized, and by the great variety of its applications. (International Journal of Advanced Research in Electrical, Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering (An ISO 3297: 2007 Certified Organization) Vol. 2, Issue 11, November 2013)

The possible hazards of nuclear power have been much publicized, particularly those concerning the storage and military use of nuclear waste material. Wind-solar power generating are visible options for future power generating. Besides being free, they are free of recurring costs.